Neurogenic bladder :-

→ From Slide (44)

* DM affect Smooth Sphincter " Internal Sphincter deficiency ".
(non-neurogenic)

Detruser overactivity :-

→ Anti-Cholinergics (& there SEs)
(to releive the pressure & protect the upper system + prevent urine leak).

→ behavioral therapy (befor anti-Cholinergics).
avoid Caffiene القهوة، الشاي، الكولا
Smoking السجائر، البيبسي

→ B agonist → TCA " Imipramine "

→ Botulinum toxin. (A)
paralyse nerve ending of bladder
(relax the bladder).
* every 6 months.
* If Cause retention, dt ↑ over relaxation → CIC Clean intermittent Catheterization
كل 6 ساعات تفرغي البول

→ Neuromodulation.

Stim. يكون في S3 عشان ما يطلع الـ wire
very low current للخارج، النهاية لتنبيه

↓

AP

↓

Contraction.

* 1st Trial ⇐ tibial nerve Stim.

→ augmentation Cystoplasty

ileum بتكبير السعة تضيف من

∴ ↑ Capacity

↓ pressure

+ CIC.

↓ عشان في تقدر تفضي

. Contraction في السعة

* Under active bladder

→ CIC.

* Dyssynergia

→ baclofen, dantrolene, diazepam.

→ Botulinum toxin injection into the Sphincter itself

→ Sphincterotomy

* Urethral incompetance

Stress incontinance pathophysiology-

→ ISD

→ Urethral hypermobility dt pelvic flow weakness by pregnancy & vaginal delivary

→ TOT TVT

transobturater tape procedure

& Trans vaginal tape